

ARMY MEDICAL SCHOOL ARMY MEDICAL CENTER WASHINGTON, D. C.



ENLISTED SPECIALISTS COURSE

FOR

FIFENCY MIDICAL NOV 2 4 1947 PERSONNEL, MEDICAL DEPARTMENT, LIBRARY

X-RAY TECHNICIANS

U. S. ARMY

A. M. C. NO. 200 215



THE ARMY MEDICAL CENTER HEADQUARTERS

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Brigadier General Wallace DeWitt, Medical Department, Commanding.

> Colonel Addison D. Davis, Medical Corps, Executive Officer.

Captain Thomas G. Hester, Medical Administrative Corps, Adjutant.

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THE MEDICAL DEPARTMENT PROFESSIONAL SERVICE SCHOOLS

Brigadier General Wallace DeWitt, Medical Department, Commandant.

> Colonel Joseph F. Siler, Medical Corps, Assistant Commandant.

Lieut. Colonel George C. Dunham,
Medical Corps,
Secretary.

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INSTRUCTORS FOR TECHNICIANS IN ROENTGENOGRAPHY.

Lieut. Colonel Henry W. Grady, M. C. Chief, Radiologic Section, W.R.G.H. Captain Alfred A. de Lorimier, M. C. Instructor, Army Medical School.

Staff Sergeant Lawrence F. Black, Med.Dept. Ass't Instructor in Physics.

Sergeant Kenneth E. Ranson, Med. Dept. Ass't Instructor in Typing & Filing Sergeant Elmer L. Babb, Med. Dept. Ass't Instructor in Technique Ass't Instructor in Shop Work.

Pvt. lst class Wesley Moore; Med. Dept. Ass't Instructor in Darkroom Procedure.

THE WHOLE SEE . I SHE ! MINE !! THE ARMY MEDICAL SCHOOL ARMY MEDICAL CENTER WASHINGTON, D. C.

BASIC COURSE FOR TECHNICIANS IN ROENTGENOGRAPHY.

MISSION

To prepare enlisted personnel of the Medical Department to the capacity of performing intelligently the technical duties in the field of Roentgenology; to so train them along these lines that they will be familiar, not only with the actual operation of x-ray machines, but also as to the proper way of handling patients, of recording and caring for the records, and of assisting the Roentgenologist in his diverse problems.

DURATION

This course covers a period of twelve months. Instruction will be carried on daily from 8:30 A.M. to 11:30 A.M. and from 1:00 P.M. to 4:00 P.M. except Wednesday and Saturday afternoons and Sundays and Holidays. Saturday mornings will be devoted to written and practical examinations.

PREREQUISITES

A basic education is prerequisite to insure an understanding especially of elementary physics and chemistry. There must also be had ability to reason mathematically and perform simple calculations. Credentials of a Grammar School education or its equivalent will be considered satisfactory.

METHODS OF INSTRUCTION

The applicatory method of instruction will be employed throughout. Lectures and demonstrations will be given for orientation. Full opportunity will be allowed the class, at the close of each period, to ask questions and to clear up all doubtful points. Conferences on the information thus given will be so arranged that there will be a background for the practical work given, both at the Army Medical School and in the X-ray Clinic at Walter Reed General Hospital. The written and practical examinations will deal not only with the material covered during the week, but also with that which was given at any time previously. Eliminations will be made of those who show themselves deficient at the end of a period of from two to three months.

ALLOTMENT OF TIME

There will be a total of 1,522 hours. This time will be allotted to the general subjects as follows:

0	es; theoretical	-				
Trouble sear	ching	 	 	 	90	hour
	autions and repair of					
Accessory ed	quipment	 	 	 	24	hour

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Films, film factors, film processing, darkroom procedure	
Filing	. 5 hours
Anatomy, surface and roentgen	. 30 hours
Positioning and manipulation of x-ray units	
Localization of foreign bodies	
Standardia projections	. 2 hours
Stereoscopic projections	· Z Hours
Gallbladder technique	. 3 hours
Gastro-intestinal series	. 3 hours
Barium enemas	. 2 hours
Pyclo-ureterograms	. 4 hours
Chest fluoroscopy	
Ray opaque injections	
Pelvimetry	
Property: Medical Department, stressing Class #6	
Special problems	
Clinical application (Walter Reed General Hospital)	. 306 hours
Typing and clerical instruction	
Examinations	

OBJECTIVE OF COURSE

- l. X-ray Physics: A fundamental consideration of those principles which are basic to an understanding of the production of X-rays. There will be portrayed not only the theoretical explanations but each student will be given the opportunity to actually handle, construct, and dismantle equipment. There will be included, in this manner, the following lectures, demonstrations and individual applications:
 - (1) Source and nature of X-rays.

(2) The electron theory.

(3) Electricity: terrestrial versus magnetism, chemical and dynamic.

(4) Electrical units: ampere; milliampere; volt, kilovolt; ohm; megohm, watt and kilowatt, K.V.A. and horse-power.

(5) Circuits: series versus parallel.

(6) Ohm's Law and Power Law.

(7) Component parts of electrical apparatus, as applied to x-ray units:

Transformers: step-up versus step-down.
Volt selector (auto-transformer).
Generator versus motor.
Rheostats, choke coils, fuses and circuit breakers.

- (8) Measuring devices: ammeters, milliammeters, voltmeters, sphere gaps and wattmeters, etc.
- (9) X-ray tubes: principles of; functioning; types and capacities.

(10) Focal ographs: focal spots; x-ray tube characteristics.

(11) Types of rectification: mechanical and thermionic.

(12) Condensers and constant potential units.(13) Measurement of quantity output; dosimeters.

- (14) Measurement of quality output: the half value layer.
- 2. Wiring Diagrams: A dissection study of the U. S. Army Bedside Unit and more complicated designs. There will be included the following lectures:
 - (1) The U. S. Army Bedside Unit:

Wiring diagram.

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Operation of (self rectification). Rotary converter. (2) Stationary units: Wiring diagram. Rectification (mechanical and thermionic). Operation of instruction unit. (3) Shock proofing: Wiring diagrams. (4) Ray proofing. 3. Trouble Searching: An orientation for cool and collected deliberation as to where disorders are most likely to occur; the indications presented from the various locations and the means of testing the many possi-(a) Burned out fuses. (b) Open circuits. (c) Dead buttons.

Demonstrations will be given of dissembled units and test problems will include:

(d) Poor contacts.

(e) Shorts.

bilities.

(f) Lack of filament circuit.

(g) Transformer defects

(h) Defects in rectification.

(i) Tube defects.

4. Safety Precautions: An emphasis as to various routine measures which must be constantly practised in order to avoid not only interruptions in the functioning of equipment but also to avoid electrical and radiation hazards.

Interval checking of equipment.

Safety measures as regards the patient.

(3) Testing as to stray radiation.

(4) Routine blood counts.

- Emergency treatment of electrical shock.
- 5. Maintenance and Repair of X-ray Equipment: Practical application in shooting trouble; dissembling and assembling units and actually handling the necessary tools for repair. The maintenance shop, conducted by the X-ray Department of the Army Medical School, furnishes diversified opportunities for observation and practical applications in the repair of X-ray and Physiotherapeutic appliances. This work is available throughout the course.
- 6. Accessory Equipment: An explanation as to quality improvements obtained by invoking extraneous devices. These discussions will follow the main descriptions of fundamentals in order that too much emphasis will not seem to be stressed as to their being required in all cases. As far as possible teaching will be given as to student-constructed equipment in

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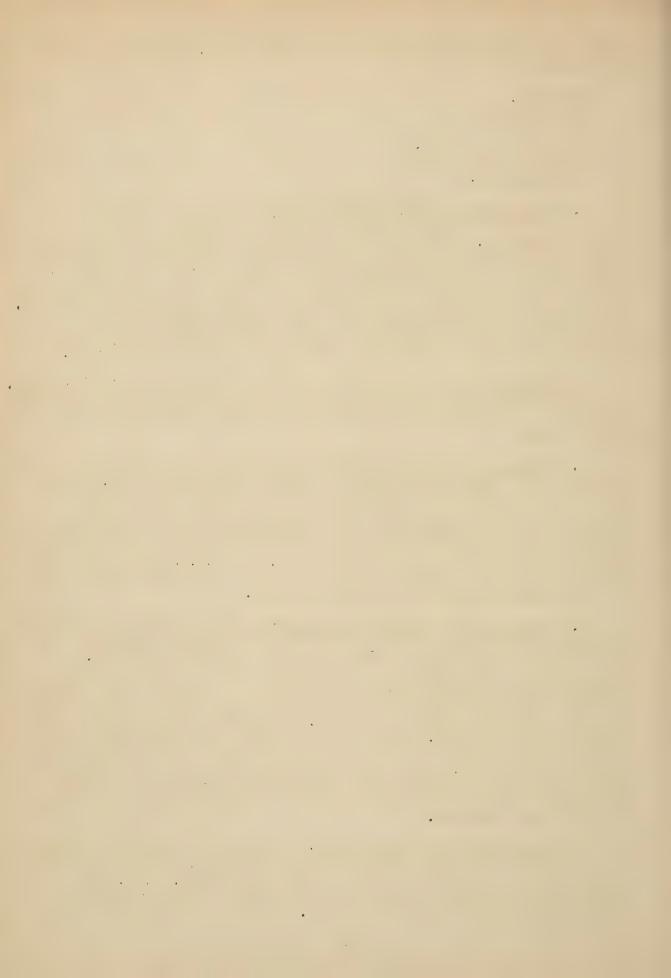
substitution for expensive non-standard factory items. These discussions will include:

(1) Cones.

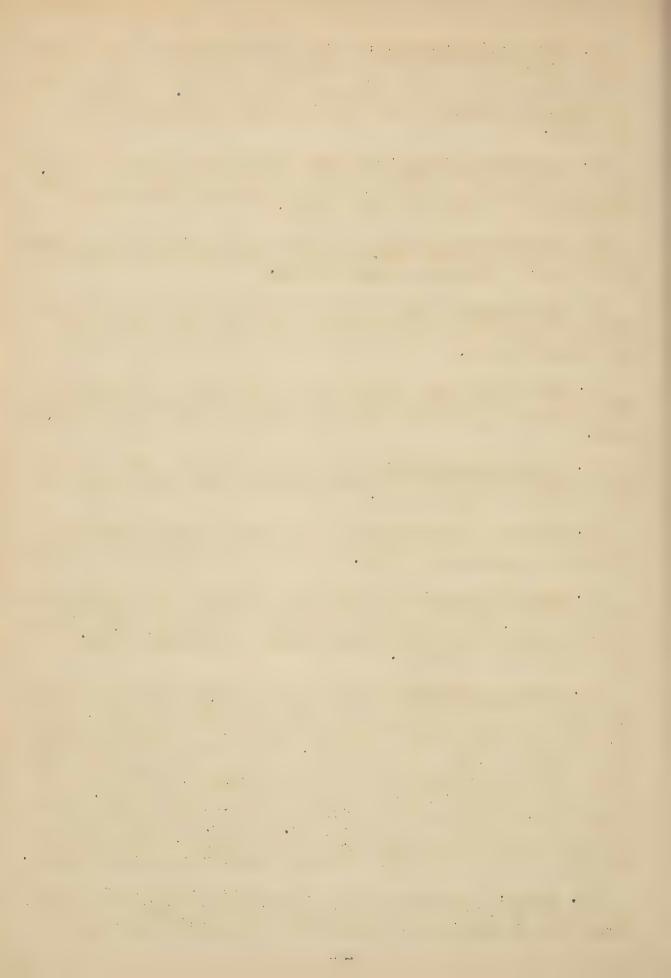
(2) Diaphragms.

(3) Grids.

- (4) Cassette changers.
- (5) Localizers.
- (6) Kymographs.
- 7. Films: Film Factors: Film Processing: A study as to the nature of x-ray films and the diverse factors concerned with quality production in the roentgenograms. Emphasis will be laid upon darkroom procedure and the errors there, which are causative of film trouble; darkroom construction (light proofing and ventilation); scientific illumination; arrangement and care of equipment; loading and unloading of films, and processing (with emphasis on "time-temperature" development and proper care of the solutions). The constituents of the developer and of the fixing solutions will be explained and these solutions will be made up. by student groups, in turn. The relation of errors in technique will be discussed and demonstrated.
- 8. Filing: A brief description as to the methods of maintaining records. This will include explanation of Medical Department Form #55 1; the importance of identification by numbering; the taking of dictation and proper filing.
- 9. Roentgen and Surface Anatomy: To familiarize the prospective technician with those terms which are commonly used in this field. There will be included the terms concerning surface anatomy, which would be used by the clinician, in the making of a request, and also the more important skeletal landmarks which are concerned both for the positioning, in roentgenography, and for the taking of dictation (the descriptive interpretation to be made by the roentgenologist). The B.N.A. nomenclature will, for the most part, be adopted, but in those cases where other nomenclature is more commonly used both terms will be given.
- 10. Positioning and Manipulation of X-ray Units: A scientific expose of the proper positioning of parts. There will be considered landmarks, sites for centering, precautions and indications for additional equipment. Conservation of film surface and proper identification of films (during exposure) will be stressed. Each student will be required to make a complete survey of the entire skeleton using the Army Bedside Unit and also using stationary units (old types and modern). Measurement calipers will be constructed by each student. With the use of these, kilovoltage values for the individual patient will be calculated according to the muscularity or adiposity of the case. In this way exposure charts will be constructed. This course will be terminated with practical instruction on the "modern shock proof" unit (in its usage for bedside or dental work and its application for field purposes).
- ll. Localization of Foreign Bodies: The students will not be confused by explanation of the many intricate methods described. Concentration will be made upon the simplest triangulation and cone methods. Thus, both fluoroscopic and roentgenographic procedures will be demonstrated; the latter will be practised by each student.

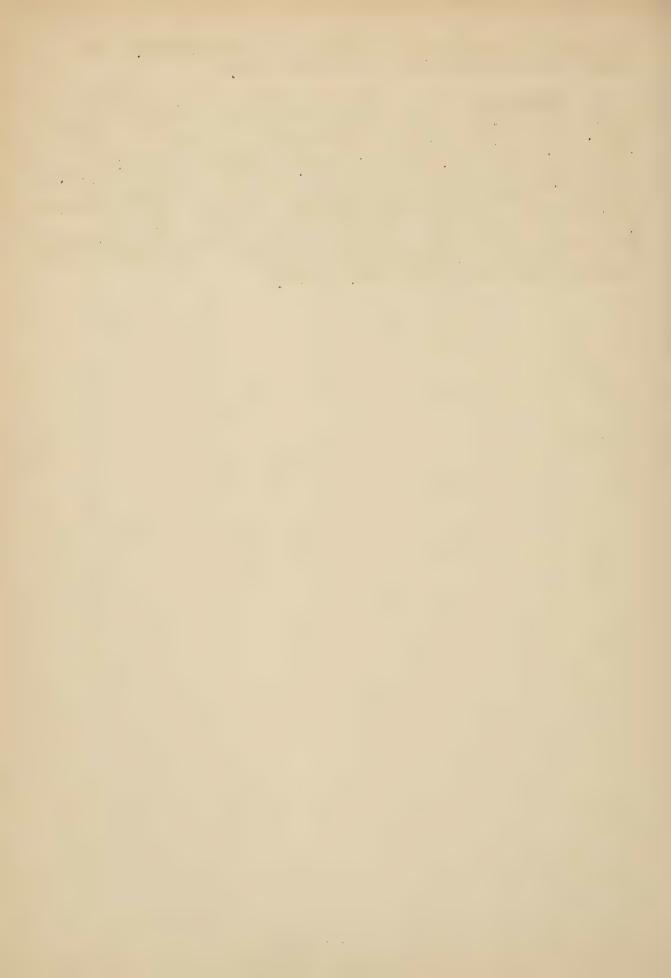


- 12. Stereoscopic Projections: A brief description will be given of the theory concerned with the exposures necessary for depth perception. Each student will carry out the procedure of shifting the x-ray tube and changing the films while maintaining immobilization of the patient. Moreover, instruction will include the proper placing of the processed films in the stereoscope.
- 13. Gallbladder Technique: Information which should be given the patient will be outlined as to the proper preparation for concentration of the dye. Technique for spot films versus subsequent localizations, using cones or diaphragms will be practised by each student.
- 14. Gastro-intestinal Series: An outline will be given as to the several routines in vogue, for this work. Practical application will be carried out in the clinic at Walter Reed General Hospital.
- 15. Barium Enemas: Emphasis will be given as to assisting the rountgenologist for the barium filing, subsequent evacuation studies and air injections. Application of such assistance will be carried out at Walter Reed General Hospital.
- 16. Chest Fluoroscopy: Emphasis will be stressed as to the handling of patients in a darkened room; precautions which must be taken; the overcoming of the patient's apprehension or fear and anticipation of the roentgenologist' needs.
- 17. Ray Opaque Injections: A brief description of the problems of the rountgenologist will be given, regarding sinus injections and infiltrations for outlining the bronchial tree.
- 18. Property: An orientation as to the proper forms for requisitions (forms 16 a b c and d); standard (class 6) versus non-standard supplies; recording the non-expendable items.
- 19. Special Problems: Each student will undertake a minor investigation; either a problem which has arisen in his own mind or one which might be assigned to nim. Such problems may be entirely in the realm of physics or of roentgenography but they must have some bearing on the general field. A short summary will be written.
- 20. Clinical Application: The class will be divided into three sections. Each section will be assigned for assisting in the x-ray department of Walter Reed General Hospital for two periods of two months (each semester). In this way, assignments will continue throughout the year. It is planned to allow equal advantages to each of the sections. To insure this, the section which will be thusly assigned, during the first two months of the course (when the reasons for activities there would not yet be realized), that section will have a second opportunity during the last two months of the course. In like menner the second section will be given the third and fourth months, and, therefore, the ninth and tenth months, etc. However, the entire class will be brought together for two hours each day for lectures at the Army Medical School and the entire class will be examined together each Saturday morning.
- 21. Typing: To equip the prospective technician so that he can perform not only the technical duties concerned with the actual making of roentgenographs, but, in addition, that he might fill that greatly needed capacity



of recording the interpretations as given by the roentgenologist. The practise vocabulary will consist of anatomical terms.

Examinations: Written examinations will be held each Saturday morning. Each student will be rated not only upon the results of these examinations, but will be given a "general efficiency rating" based upon application, intelligence, judgment and common sense, initiative, tact, observation, neatness, aptitude and conduct. A complete notebook is required which will be examined and graded periodically during the course. Individual film-work produced by students during period of "exposing and processing" will be kept for final examination and graded at the expiration of the course. To maintain a higher caliber of qualifications, those demonstrating incapabilities during the first four months will be returned to their stations; certificates will be given only to those having a general average of 75% or more, for the year's course.



WEEKLY SCHEDULE lst Week

	8:30 A.M. to 10:30 A.M.	10:30 A.M. to 11:30 A.M. Lectures	1:00 P.M. to 3:00 P. M.	3:00 P.M. to 4:00 P.M. Demonstrations
Monday	Hospital ir Shop	Source of x-rays	R. G. H. Shop Machin: Fork	Characteristics of x-rays
Tuesday	General Hos	Nature of x-rays	W. B.	Electromagnetic Spectrum
Wednesday	Waltar Rood Typing Waintonanco	Electron Theory	No Cla	asses
Thursday	1 2 6	Electricity	ж г г г г г г г г г г г г г г г г г г г	Electron flow
Friday	Section Section	Forms of Electricity	Cleaning and	inspection of
Saturday	Weekly Examinations		No · Cla	esses

2nd Week

Monday	General Hospital	Direct Currents Alternating Currents	W. R. G. H. Shop and Wachine Work	Galvanomic Currents Faradic Currents
Wednesday	Red	amperes; Milliamperes	No Cla	SSOS
Thursday	1. Salter 2. Typing 3. Mainter	Volts; Kilovolts	83 C 2 3 S 2 3 S 3 C 3 S 3 S 5 C 5 S 5 C 5 C 5 C 5 C 5 C 5 C 5 C 5	Registration, Units
Friday	Section Section Section	Ohms; Megohoms	Cleaning and i	_
Saturday	Weekly Examinations		No Cla	

WEEKLY SCHEDULE 3rd Week

	8:30 A.W. ; to 10:30 A.M.	10:30 A.M. to 11:30 A.M. Lectures	1:00 P.H. to 3:00 P.M.	3:00 P.M. to 4:00 P.M. Demonstrations
Monday ·	Hospital ir Shop	Watt; Kilowatt	W. R. G. H. Shop and Machina Work	Registration, units, resistance
Tuosday	General Hosend Ropair	Kilowatt versus K. V. A.		Effects, units of power
Wednesday	Read	Horse-power	No Cla	assos ;
Thursday	ri ci m	Ohm's Law	8. S.	Mathematical relation of voltage to current
Friday	Soction Soction Soction	Ohm's Law	Cleaning and	inspaction of
Saturday	Weekly B	xaminations	No Classo	os -

Monday	Hospital	Power Law :	R. G. H. Shop Mechine Tork	Mathematical relation of voltage and watts
Tunsday	General H	Power Law	W. R. Sh and M	Fathomatical relation of voltage and watts
Wodnesday	Road	Circuits, Sorios	No Class	റട
Thursday	HRM	Circuits, : Parallol	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	Wiring, Spries versus Parallel
Friday	Section Setion Section	Resistance, Series	Cleaning and	inspection of ment
Saturday	Wookly Exa	aminations	No Classo	S

Out week				
	8:30 A.M. to 10:30 A.M.	10:30 A.Mto ll:30 A.M. Lectures	1:00 P.M. to 3:00 P.M.	3:00 P.M. to 4:00 P.M. Demonstrations
Monday	Hospital ir Shop	Resistance in Parallel	G. H. op	Registry, Resistance Parallel versus Series
Tuesday	General Ho. and Repair	Induction Coils	Sh Sh	Induction of Currents
`ednesday	Reed	Transformers, Step-down	No Clas	sses
Thursday	4 ° ° °	Transformers Step-up	Sec. 2.	Performance; Step-down and Step-up Transformers
Friday	Section Section	Auto- transformers		inspection of ment
Saturday	Veekly Examinations		No Classes	
		6th Week		
Monday	ral Hospital Repair Shop	Choke Coils	R. G. H. Shop Fachine Work	. Impedance
Tuesday	General and Repa	Rheostats	W. R. Sh and l'a	Resistance
Wednesday	Walter Reed Typing Maintenance	Resistors	No Clas	sses
Thursday	H 02 - m	Fuses	Sec. 2	Counteracting Surges
Friday	Section Section Section	Circuit breakers	Cleaning and of equi	
Saturday	eekly Exam	ninations	No Clas	

	8:30 A. V. to 10:30 A. V.	10:30 A.M. to 11:30 A.M. Lectures		3:00 P to 4:00 P Demonstrations
Monday	Hospital ir Shop	Generators, Direct Current	R. G. H. Shop 1 Wachine	Winature Generators Direct Current
Tuesday	General Hos and Repair	Generators, Alternating Current	W. R. Sh and W	Minature Generators Alternating Current
Wednesday	Walter Reed Typing Waintenance	2 phase and 3 phase units	No Cla	sses
Thursday	ri ni m	Motors, Direct. Current	2	Operation of ,
Friday	Section Section	· Motors Alternating Current		inspection of pment
Saturday	Weekly Ex	aminations	No Cl	asses

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: Monday	Hospital ir Shop	Ammeters	R. G. H. Shop Work	Construction of ammeters
Tuesday	Genoral Ho	Villiammeters	W. R. Shand M	Construction of
Wednesday [:]	Typing	Voltmeters	. No Cla	lsses
Thursday	.H ~ ~	Sphere-gap Calibration	50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 5	Calibration, Voltage and Kilovoltage
Friday	Section Section	Watt meter	Cleaning and inspection o	
Saturday	Weekly Examinations		No Cla	ISSAS

WEEKLY SCHEDULE... 9th Work

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	8:30 A.M. to . 10:30 A.M.	10:30 A.M. to 11:30 A.H. Loctures	1:00 P.M. to 3:00 P.M.	3:00 P.M. to 4:00 P.M. Demonstrations
Monday	Hospital ir Shop	Early Gas tubos	G. H. P chinc k	Electron stream; impact, focal spot
Tuesday	General Horan	Modification of gas tubes	W. R. G. H. Shop and Machine Work	Gas tube Performances
Wodnesday	Typing	Hot cathode tubes	No Cla	 5808
Thursday	2. Walter 3. Typing 1. Mainter	Roctification Discs	53c. 2.	Performance, Hot cathode tubes
Friday	Saction Saction	Rectification Cross arm	Cloaning and :	inspection of ipment
Saturday	Wookly Ex	aminations	No C	lassos
10th Wook				
	To do	Solf-		Nachanical

Honday	Họspital	Salf- ractification	R. G. H. Shop Machine	Mochanical roctification
Tuesday	n rel	Half-wave thermionic rectification	M. R. G. Shop and Macl	Thermionic rectification
Wednesday	Rad nance	Full-wave Thermionic rectification	No Class	598
Thursday	2. Waltor 3. Typing 1. Waint	Remote control switches electromagnetic	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	Operation of remote control
Friday	S ction S ction	Remote control switches mercury dip	oqui	inspection of
Saturday	Wookly Examinations		No Class	30S

	8:30 A.M. "to 10:30 A.M.	10:30 A.M. to 11:30 A.M. Loctures	1:00 P.W. to 3:00 P.M.	3:00 P.M. to 4:00 P. Demonstrations
! onday	Hospital	Symbols H. Hing	Skotching, wiring	
Tuesday	Grnoral Hos	Wiring diagram U.S.Army Bod- side Unit		Wiring diagrams
Wodnosday	Walter Reed Typing	Ibid	No Cl	escs
Thursday	2. Walter 3. Typing 1. Mainte	Rotary	Scc 3.	Operation, Rotary Converter
Friday	Saction Saction	Halving of kilovoltage	Cleaning and i	- '
Saturday	Wookly	Examinations	No Clás	ssas

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Londay	ral Hospital Rapair Shop	Simple stationary units	R. G. H. Shop d Machino Fork	Dissembled unit
Tuosday,	Gonore	Ibid	• upd	various models
Wodnosday	Rood	Ibid	No Clas	sos ;
Thursday	2. Taltor 3. Typing	Ibid	876.2 576.3	U.S.Army field unit
Friday	Soction Soction Soction	Ibid	Cloaning and i	
Saturday	Wookly	Examinations	No Clas	s∩s

. 13th Week

	8:30 A.M. to 10:30 A.M.	10:30 A.M. toll:30 A.M. Lectures	1:00 P.M. to 3:00 P.M.	3:00 P.M. to 2:00 P.M. Demonstrations
Fionday	Hospital	Precautionary measures	R. G. H. Shop Machine vork	Circuit defects
Tuesday	General Ho	Checking of fuses and switches	Shop and Mack work	Ibid
Wednesday	Reed	Checking of No Classe		sses
Thursday	2. Walter 3. Typing 1. Wainter	Filament defects	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	Circuit defects
Friday	Saction Saction Saction	Transformer defects		inspection of pment
: Saturday	Weekly Ex	aminations	No Cla	sses

Honday	Hospital ir Shop	Routine checking of equipment	R. G. H. Shop Machine work	Hazard Checking
Tuesday	General Hosand	Saftey of the Patient	Sh and M wo	Grounding
ednesday	Reed (Testing for stray radiation		sses
Thursday	2. Kalter 3. Typing 1. Mainter	Emergency treatment of electrical shock	89c. 2. 89c. 3.	Application of Schaeffer regime
Friday	Section Section	Effects upon the hematopoetic system	Cleaning and equi	7
Saturday	Weekly Examinations		No Cla	sses

	8:30 A.H. to 10:30 A.H.	10:30 A.M. : 11:30 A.M. : Lectures	1:00 P.M. to 3:00 P.M.	3:00 P.M. to 4:00 P.M. Demonstrations
Honday	Hospital	Cones and Cylinders	G. H p chine	Secondary fog
Tuesday	General Hosand	Diaphragms	W. R. G. H. Shop and Machino work	Making of diaphragms
Wednesday	Recd	Moving curved grids	No C	lasses
Thursday		Moving flat grids	83 6 3 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	Dissection of grids
Friday	Saction 2. Saction 3.	Fixation devices		inspection of pment
, Saturday	Maekly Examinations		No C	lasses
		16th Wee	k	
Monday	Spital	Films,		Inflamability of films

Nonday	Hospital	Films, Composition of	hop Machine ork	Inflamability of films
Tuesday	Gonoral H	Cardboard holders	Shop and Mach work	Loading of cardboard holders common errors
Wednesday	alter Reed yping :	Intensifying screens	No ·C	lasses
Thursday	N M H	Cassettes	3, c 2	Mounting, Cassettes, loading and errors
Friday	Section Section Section	Nounting of intensifying screens	2	inspection of pment
Saturday	Weekly Examinations		No Cl	assos

	8:30 A.M. to 10:30 A.M.	10:30 A.M. to 11:30 A.M.	1:00 P.H. 1:00 P.M.	3:00 P.M. to 4:00 P.M. Demonstrations
I fonday	Hospital	Detail	R. G. H. Shop Machino Work	Films showing variations
Tuesday	General Ho	Factors concerned with detail	W. R. Sh and M	i in detail
Wednesday	Walter Read Typing	Contrast	No Cl	2S59S
Thursday	3. Walter 1. Typing 2. Taintoi	Factors concerned with contrast	Soc. 1.	Films showing variations in contrast
Friday	Section Section	Review		inspection of ipment
Saturday	bakly (Examinations	No Clá	asss

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Monday Tuesday	noral Hos	Radiographic density Factors concernted with radiogra- phic density	W. R. G. H. Shop and lachine Work	Films showing variations in radiographic density
Wednesday	F 2	Distortion	No Cla	sses
Thursday	m + a	Factors concerned with distortion	Soc. 1.	Films showing variations in distortion.
Friday	Sction	Review		inspection of pment
Saturday	Weekly Exa	minations	No Cl	asses

WEEKLY SCHEDULE 19th Week

	8:30 A.M. to 10:30 A.M	10:30 A.M. to 11:30 A.M. Lectures	1:00 P.M. 3:00 P.M. to to 3:00 P.M. 4:00 P.M.
Monday	Hospital ir Shop	The upper extremity, surface anatomy	Section 3. W. R. G. H. Section 1. Shop and
: Tuesday	General Horan	Osteology, the hand	Section 2. Machine work
Wednesday	Valter Rend Typing	Roentgenography of the hand	No Classes
Thursday	m 4 2	Osteology, the wrist	Section 3. W. R. G. H. Sections 1 & 2. Positioning and manipulation for roentgenography
Friday	Saction Saction Saction	Roentgenography of the wrist	
Saturday	Weekly E	xaminations	No Classes

	2001 Week			
Monday Tuesday	Osteology of the radius and ulna of the radius and ulna and ulna	section 1. & 2. Positioning and manipulation for phy us roentgenography		
Wednesday	Osteology,	No Classes		
Thursday	of the elb	Section 3 W. R. G. H. Sections 1. & 2. Positioning ow and manipulation for roentgenography		
Friday	Osteology, the shoulde girdle	Cleaning and inspection of		
Saturday	Weekly Examinations	No Classes		

WEEKLY SCHEDULE 21st Week

	8:30 A.M. to 10:30 A.M.	10:30 A.M. to 11:30.A.M. Lectures	1:00 P.M. 3:00 P.M. to 3:00 P.M. 4:00 P.M.
Monday	g S	Roentgenography of the shoulder	Section 3. W. R. G. H. Section 1. & 2. Positioning and manipulation for
Tuesday	Genoral Ho and Repair	Cardboard holder versus cassette roentgenography	roentgenography
Wednesday	Walter Reed Typing	Osteology, the foot	No Classes
Thursday	H W	Angle boards versus tilting, tube	Section 3. W. R. G. H. Sections 1. & 2. Positioning and manipulation for roentgenography
Friday	Section Section	Roentgenography of the foot	Cleaning and inspection of equipment
Saturday	Teekly	Examinations	No Classes

22nd Week

Monday Tuesday	Grameal Hospital	Osteology of the ankle Roentgenography of the ankle	Section 3. W. R. G. H. Section 1. & 2. Positioning and manipulation for roentgenography
Wednesday	Road	Osteology of the tibia and fibula	No Classes
Thursday	3. Walter 1. Typing 2. "ainter	Roentgenography of the tibia and fibula	Section 3. W. R. G. H. Sections L. & 2. Positioning and manipulation for roentgenography
Friday	Section Section	Osteology of the femur	Cleaning and inspection of equipment
Saturday	Weekly	Examinations	No Classes

WEEKLY SCHEDULE 23rd Week

1. ,	8:30 A:M: to 10:30 A.M.	10:30 A.M. t01:30 A.M. Lectures	1:00 P.M. 3:00 P.M. to to 3:00 P.M. 4:00 P.M.
Monday	Ho spi tal	Roentgenography of the knee	Section 3. W. R. G. H. Sections 1. & 2. Positioning
Tuesday	3. Waltor Road Gonoral Hol. 1. Typing 2. Haint nance and Repair	Roentgenography of the femur	and manipulation for roentgenography
Wednesday		Soft tissue Roentgenography of the extremities	No Classes
Thursday		Osteology, innominate bones	Section 3. W. R. G. H. Sections 1 & 2. Positioning and manipulation for roentsenography
Friday	Saction Saction Saction	Roentgenography of the hip	Cleaning and inspection of equipment
Saturday	Weekly	Examinations	No Classes
24th Week			

Monday : Tuesday	General Hospital	Osteology cervical spine Roentgenography of the cervical	Section 3. W. R. G. H. Section 1. & 2. Positioning and manipulation for roent genography
ednesdæy	Osteology, No Cl	No Classes	
Thursday.	8 H 3	Roentgenography thoracic spine	Section 3. W. R. G. H. Sections 1 & 2. Positioning and manipulation for roentgenography
Friday	Soction Section	Osteology, Lumbar spine and sacrum	Cleaning and inspection of equipment
Saturday	Weekly E	xaminations	No Classes

WEEKLY SCHEDULE 25th Week

	8:30' A. Mi. to 10:30' A.M.	10:30° A.M. t11:30 A.M. Lectures	1:00 P.M. 3:00 P.M. to 4:00 P.M.
Monday	Hospita	Stereo Roentgenography	Section 3. W. R. G. H. Sections 1. & 2. Positioning
Tuesday	General Ho	Cassette changers	and manipulation for roentgenography
ednesday	Taltar Rad Typing	Roentgenography of the pelvis	No Classes
Thursday	m H 2	Roentgenography of the coccyx	Section 3. W. R. G. H. Sections 1. & 2. Positioning and manapulation for roentgenography
Friday	Section Section	Review	Cleaning and inspection of equipment
Saturday	Weekly I	Examinations	No Classes

26th Neek

Monday ,	ral Hospital	Osteology of the caluarium Osteology of	Section 3. W. R. G. H. Sections 1. & 2. Positioning and manipulation for roentgenography
1 uesuay	Gen	the base of the skull	
Wednesday	Waltor Red Typing	Roentgenography of the skull	No Classes
Thursday	3. Walt r 1. Typing 2. Painter	Osteology of the	Section 3. W. R. G. H. Sections 1. & 2. Positioning and manipulation for roentgenography
Friday	Saction Saction	Paranasal Sinuses	Cleaning and inspection of equipment
Saturday	Teekly	Examinations	No. Classes

WEEKLY SCHEDULE 27th Week

9 4	8:30 A.M., to 10:30 A.M	10:30 A.M. to 11:30 A.M. Lectures	1:00 P.M. 3:00 P.M. to to to 4:00 P.M.
Monday	Hospital	Mastoid Sinuses	Section 3. W. R. G. H. Section 1. & 2. Positioning
Tuesday	Gracial Ho	Roentgenography Paranasal sinuses and mastoids	and manipulation for roentgenography
Wednesday	Rond (Lung roentgenography	No Classes
Thursday	3. Waltor 1. Typing 2. Tainton	Heart roentgenegraphy	Section 3. W. R. G. H. Sections 1. & 2. Positioning and manipulation for roentgenography
Friday	Soction Section Section	Soft tissue roentgenography of the abdomen	Cleaning and inspection of equipment
Saturday	Weekly Ex	aminations	No Classes

Monday	Hospital ir Shop	Cholecystography studies; preparation ;	Section 3. W. R. G. H. Sections 1. & 2. Positioning	
Tuesday	Gonoral H	Cholecystography studies of spot films and diaphragms	and manipulation for roentgenography	
Wednesday	Read	Cholecystography uprights	No Classes	
Thursday '	3. Walter 1. Typing 2. Jainta	Kidney, Ureter and Urinary Bladder; soft tissue studies	Section 3. W. R. G. H. Sections 1. & 2. Positioning and manipulation for roentgenography	
Friday	Saction Saction Saction	Intravenous, retrograde pyelography	Cleaning and inspection of equipment	
Saturday	Weekly E	kaminations	No Classes	

	8:30 A.M. to 10:30 A.M.	10:30 A.M. toll:30 A.M. Lectures	1:00 P.M. 3:00 P.M. to to 4:00 P.M.
Monday	Hospital ir Shop	Roentgenography lateral projec- tions; G. U. Tract versus G.B.	Section 3. W. R. G. H. Sections 1. & 2. Positioning
Tuesday	Rend General	Relative part film distances	and manipulation for roentgenography
.ednesday		The Vascular system	N⊕ Classes
. Thursday	3. Walter 1. Typing 2. Vainter	Superficial folds and tumors	Section 3. W. R. G. H. Sections 1. & 2. Positioning and manipulation for roentgenography
Friday	Section Section	Review	Cleaning and inspection of equipment
Saturday	Weekly	Examinations	No Classes

Monday	Hospital	Gastro- intestinal studies; Preparation	Section 3. W. R. G. H. Sections 1. & 2. Positioning
Tuesday	cnd Ropair	Gastro- intestinal studies; fluoroscopy	and manipulation for roentgenography
Wednesday	ng trance	Gastro- intestinal studies; roentgenography	No Classes
Thursday	3. calt	Barium Enemas; : preparation for	Section 3. W. R. G. H. Sections 1. & 2. Positioning and manipulation for roentgenography
Friday	Soction Sction	Barium Enemas; roentgenography	Cleaning and inspection of equipment
Saturday	Neekly	Examinations	No Classes

%EEKLY SCHEDULE 31st Week

		8:30 A.M. to 10:30 A.M.	10:30 A.M. to 11:30 A.M. Lectures	1:00 P.M. 3:00 P.M. ; to to to 3:00 P.M. 4:00 P.M.
	Monday	Hospital	Chest fluoroscopy	Section 3. W. R. G. H. Sections 1. & 2. Positioning
	Tuesday	3. Walter Read General Hool. 1. Typing 2. Maintenance and Repair	Foreign body localization; 2-dimensional projection	and manipulation for roentgenography
	ednesday		Foreign body localization; triingulation method	NoClasses
	Thursday		Foreign body localization; fixed cone method	Section 3. W. R. G. H. Sections 1. & 2. Positioning and manipulation for roentgenography
	Friday	Soction Soction Soction	Review	Cleaning and inspection of equipment
-	Saturday	Leekly E	xaminations	No Classes

32nd Teek

Monday	Hospital ir Shop	The bronchial tree; fluoroscopy of	Section 3. 1. R. G. H. Sections 1. & 2. Positioning
Tuesday	Jenoral Hogan	The bronchial tree; roentgenography of	and manipulation for roentgenography
[™] ednesday	Coltor Road Typing Taintonenco	Pneumo- roentgenography	No Classes
Thursday	3. Walter 1. Typing 2. Tainter	Roentgenography after opaque injections, sinus tract etc.	Sections 1. & 2. Positioning
Friday	Section Section	Review	Cleaning and inspection of equipment
Saturday	Leekly E	xaminations	No Classes

33rd Week

The state of the s	8:30 A.M.	10:30 A.M.	1:00 P.M. 3	:00 P.M.
:	tö 10:30 A.M.	to 11:30'A.M.	3:00 P.M.	4:00 P.M.
Monday	Hospîtal ' ir Shop	Developer, activity of each constituent	Section 3. W. R.	
Tuesday	General H	Artifacts due to development errors	and manipulation	for
Wecnesday	Walter Reed Typing Waintenance	The fixing bath action of each constituent	No Classe	
Thursday ·	. m . H &	Artifacts due to fixation errors	Section 3. W. R. Sections 1. & 2. and manipulation roentgenography	Positioning
Fri day	Section Section	Preparation and control of solutions	Cleaning and ins	
Saturday	Weekly E	xaminations	No Classe	S

J401 WOOL			
Monday	Hospital ir Shop	Features of darkroom construction	Section 2. W. R. G. G. Sections 3. & L. Positioning
Tuesday	General H	Light testing	and manipulation for roentgenography
Wednesday	Reed (Testing for stray radiation	No Classes
Thursday	2. Walter Re 3. Typing 1. Maintenan	Errors in darkroom procedure	Section 2. W. R. G. H. Sections 3. & 1. Positioning and manipulation for roentgenography
Friday	Section Section Section	Review	Cleaning and inspection of equipment
Saturday	Weekly Ex	aminations	No Classes

35th Week

		J) 011 . CC1	
	8:30 A.M. to 10:30 A.M.	10:30 A.M. to' 11:30 A.M. Lectures	1:00 P.M. 3:00 P.M. to to 4:00 P.M.
Honday .	S S		Section 2. W. R. G. H. Sections 3. & 1. Positioning
Tuesday	General Hogan	Filing of records	and manipulation for
ednesday	Reed	Preparation for reporting of films	No Classes
Thursday	2. Walter 3. Typing 1. Wainter	Cross filing	Section 2. W. R. G. H. Section 3. & 1. Positioning and manipulation for roentgenography
Friday	Section Section Section	Review	Cleaning and inspection of equipment
Saturday	Weekly Exa	nminations	No Classes

Monday	Hospital	Medical Department Supply Catalog	Section 2. W. R. G. H. Sections 3. & 1. Positioning
Tuesday	General	Non-expendable x-ray supplies	and manipulation for roentgenography
Wednesday	or Reed ng	Expendable x-ray supplies	No Classes
Thursday	2. Walter 3. Typing	Credit and Exchange records	Section 2. W. R. G. H. Sections 3. & 1. Positioning and manipulation for roentgenography
Friday	Section Section	Review	Cleaning and inspection of equipment
Saturday	. Weekly Exa	ami na ti ons	No Classes

37th Week

7/ 011 /OK			
	8:30 A.W. to 10:30 A.W.	10:30 A.M. to 11:30 A.M.	1:00 P.M. 3:00 P.M. to to 4:00 P.M.
		Lectures	7.00
Monday	Hospital ir Shop	Trouble testing;	Section 2. W. R. G. H. Sections 3. & 1. Test
Tuesday	General H and Repai	Trouble testing; switches, circuit breakers	problems and Shop work
Wednesday	ter Reed ing ntenance	Trouble testing; open circuits	No Classes
Thursday	2. "al 3. Typ 1. Hai		Section 2. W. R. G. H. Sections 3. & 1. Test problems and shop work
Friday	Section Section	Trouble testing; transformer defects	Cleaning and inspection of equipment
Saturday	Weekly Exa	aminations	No Classes

Monday	Hospital	Line focus tubes	Section 2. W. R. G. H. Section 3. & 1. Test
Tuesday	General H and Repai	Shockproof tubes	Problems and Shop work
1 Tednesday	r Reed	Ray proof tubes	No Classes
Thursday	2. Walter 3. Typing	Tube capacities	Section 2. W. R. G. H. Sections 3. & 1. Test problems and shop work
Friday	Section	Focalographs	Cleaning and inspection of equipment
Saturday	Weekly Ex	aminations	No Classes

39th Week

	8:30 A.H. to 10:30 A.M.	10:30 A.M. to 11:30 A.M.	1:00 P.M. 3:00 P.M. to to 3:00 P.M. 4:00 P.M.
Monday	Hospital ir Shop	Dental x-ray tubes	Section2. ". R. G. H.
Tuesday	General Ho	X-ray therapy tubes	Sections 3. & 1. Test problems and shop work
- Tednesday	Reed	3 phase electrical currents	.No Classes
Thursday		3 phase rectification	Section 2. V. R. G. H. Sections 3. & 1. Test problems and shop work
Friday	Section 2 Section 3 Section 1	Stroboscope	Cleaning and inspection of equipment
Saturday	ekly Examinations		No Classes

Monday	Hospital	Hand timers	Section 2. W. R. G. H.
Tuesday	General Hogan	Synchronous timers	Sections 3. & 1. Test problems and shop work
Wednesday	Reed .	Impulse timers	No Classes
Thursday	2. Valter 3. Typing 1. Mainten	Modern Mobile Units	Section 2. W. R. G. H. Sections 3. & 1. Test problems and shop work
Friday	Section Section	Review	Cleaning and inspection of equipment
Saturday	Weekly-E	kaminations	No Classes

WEEKLY SCHEDULE 41st Week

4100 Meev				
	8:30 A.M. to 10:30 A.M.	10:30 A.M. to 11:30 A.M. Lectures	1:00 P.M. 3:00 P.M. to 3:00 P.M. to 4:00 P.M.	
Monday	Hospital	Condensers	Section 2. W. R. G. H. Sections 3. & 1. Test	
Tuesday	General Ho	Half-wave rectification units	problems and shop work	
Wednesday	Walter Reed Typing Waintenance	Full-wave rectification units	No Classes	
Thursday	. v. m. H	Constant potential rectification	Section 2. W. R. G. H. Sections 3. & 1. Test problems and shop work	
Friday	Section Section Section	Review	Cleaning and inspection of equipment	
Saturday	Weekly Examinations		No Classes	

42nd Week

Monday	Hospital ir Shop	Fixed Flat grids	Section 2. W. R. G. H. Sections 3. & 1. Test
Tuesday	General Hos	Modern Moving grids	problems and shop work
Wednesday	Reed	High Milliamperage Technique	No Classes
Thursday	2. Walter 3. Typing 1. Mainter	Fast and Slow intensifying screens	Section 2. W. R. G. H. Sections 3. & 1. Test problems and shop work
Friday	Section Section	Patient fixation methods	Cleaning and inspection of equipment
Saturday	Weekly Examinations		No Classes

WEEKLY SCHEDULE 43rd Week

	8:30 A.M. to 10:30 A.M.	10:30 A.M. to 11:30 A.M. Lectures	1:00 P.M. 3:00 P.M. to to 4:00 P.M.
Monday	Hospital ir Shop	Modern Stationary Units	Section 1. W. R. G. H. Sections 2. & 3. Test
Tuesday	General Ho and Repair	Ibid	problems and shop work
Wednesday	Reed	Ibid	No Classes
Thursday	1. Walter 2. Typing 3. Wainter	Ibid	Section 1. W. R. G. H. Sections 2. & 3. Test problems and shop work
Friday	Section Section	Ibid	Cleaning and inspection of equipment
Saturday	Weekly	Examinations	No Classes

	7,700			
Monday	Hospital	Calibration of x-ray quantity output	Section 1. W. R. G. H. Sections 2. & 3. Test	
Tuesday	General Ho	.Skin tolerance	problems and shop work	
Wednesday	Walter Reed Typing Maintenance	Factors responsible for variations in x-ray output	: No Classes	
Thursday	H 2 M	Calibration of x-ray quality-the half value layer	Section 1. W. R. G. H. Sections 2. & 3. Test problems and shop work	
Friday	Section Section	Review	Cleaning and inspection of equipment	
Saturday	weekly Examinations		No Classes	

45th Meek

. ,	8:30 A.M. to 10:30 A.M.	10:30 A.M. to 11:30 A.M. Lectures	1:00 P.M. 3:00 P.M. to to 4:00 P.M.
Monday	Hospital	Kilovoltage and filtration effects	Section 1. W. R. G. H. Sections 2. & 3. Test
Tuesday	Seneral Ho	Characteristic rays	problems and shop work
Wednesday	Read	The effects of portal variations	No Classes
Thursday	1. velter 2. Typing 3. Wainter	Lead coverage	Section 1. V. R. G. H. Sections 2. & 3. Test problems and shop work
Friday	Section Section Section	Biogenetic effects	Cleaning and inspection of equipment
Saturday	Weekly Exa	aminations	No Classes

46th Took

7-3-3			
Monday .	Hospital	Variations in film quality	Section 1. W. R. G. H. Sections 2. & 3. Test
Tuesday	General F	Film Testing problems and sh	problems and shop work
Wednesday	Reed	Duplicating films	No Classes
Thursday	1. Walter 2. Typing 3. Mainten	Conservation of films	Section 1. W. R. G. H. Sections 2. & 3. Test problems and shop work
Friday	Saction Section	Review	Cleaning and inspection of equipment
Saturday	Teekly Examinations		No Classes

WEEKLY SCHEDULE 47th Week

47011.551			
	8:30 A.M.	10:30 A.M.	1:00 T.M. 3:00 P
	10:30 A.M.		3:00 P.M. 4:00 P.
Mionday .	Hospital	Pelvimetry	Section 1. T. R. G. H.
Tuesday	Genoral Hogand	Distortion factors in pelvimetry	Sections 2. & 3. Test problems and shop work
Wednesday	Reed	Pelvimetry; the Johnson Method	No Classes
Thursday	1. Walter 2. Typing 3. Painter	Outline of note book requirements	Section 1. W. R. G. H. Sections 2. & 3. Test problems and shop work
Friday	Section Section	Review	Cleaning and inspection of equipment
Saturday	Weekly Examinations		No Classes

Monday	Ö Ö	Report of Special problem	Section 1. W. R. G. H. Sections 2. & 3. Test
Tuesday	General Hot am Repair	Ibid	problems and shop work
Wednesday	Reed	Ibid :	No Classes
Thursday ·	1. alter 2. Typing 3. Mainter	Ibid	Section 1. W. R. G. H. Sections 2. & 3. Test problems and shop work
Friday	Section Section	Ibid	Cleaning and inspection of equipment
Saturday	Weekly Examinations		No Classes

WEEKLY SCHEDULE 49th Week

	8:30 A.M. to 10:30 A.M.	10:30 A.M. to 11:30 A.M. Lectures	1:00 P.M. 3:00 P.M. to to 4:00 P.M.
Monday	Hospital	Report of Special problem	Section 1. W. R. G. H. Sections 2. & 3. Test
Tuesday	General Ho	Ibid	problem and shop work
Wednesday	Talter Reed Typing	Ibid	No Classes
Thursday	4 00 00	Ibid	Section 1. W. R. G. H. Sections 2. & 3. Test problem and shop work
Friday	Section Section	Ibid	Cleaning and inspection of equipment
Saturday	Weekly E	caminations	No Classes

50th week

Monday	Hospital	Report of Special problem.	Section 1. W. R. G. H. Sections 2. & 3. Test
Tuesday	General Ho	Ibid	problem and shop work
Wednesday	Reed	Ibid	No Classes
Thursday	H N M	Ibid	Section 1. W. R. G. H. Sections 2. & 3. Test problem and shop work
Friday	Section Section	Ibid	Cleaning and inspection of equipment
Saturday	Weekly	Examinations	No Classes

51st leek			
	8:30 A.M.	10:30 A.M.	1:00 P.h. 3:00 P.M. to
A A A	10:30 A.M.	. Lectures	3:00 P.M. 4:00 P.M.
Monday	Hospital	Report of Special Problem	Section 1. R. G. H. Sections 2. & 3. Test
Tuesdy	General Horan	Ibid	problem and shop work
hednesday	Read	Ibid	No Classes
Thursday	H a m	Ibid	Section 1. V. R. G. H. Sections 2. & 3. Test problems and shop work
Fri day	Saction Saction Saction	Ibid	Cleaning and inspection of equipment
Saturday	weekly E	kaminations	No Classes

52nd Leek

This week will be devoted to visiting x-ray clinics in and around Lashington, D. C.; to final arrangements of note books and preparations for the return to the respective stations. Graduation ceremonies will take place at 11:00 A.M. on the last day.





